



# Air Inter-Laboratory Comparisons (ILC): sampling and analyses

For more than 25 years, Ineris has been organising Inter-Laboratory Comparisons (ILC) to improve sampling and analysis practices in the field of air: stack emissions, indoor air and now workplace air. Inter-Laboratory Comparisons are a key tool in terms of quality control and participation in these comparisons is necessary for accredited laboratories.

## Automatic samplings and analyses

- Compare sampling practices :
  - test the conformity of materials and practices
  - identify results dispersion sources
  - propose improvements to benchmarks.
- Estimate individual and collective performance level of participants.
- Demonstrate the equivalence of an alternative measurement method to a reference method (EN 14793): implemented upon request.

## Analyses

- Improve the quality of analytical method implementation.
- Allow participants to judge the accuracy of their results in relation to reference values or assigned values and evaluate their repeatability.
- Obtain a satisfactory comparability of results coming from different laboratories responsible for monitoring releases into air.

## Stack emissions into the atmosphere

- Capacity to accommodate 12 participants simultaneously.
- **Real matrices:** atmospheres generated from combustion gas (natural gas, light fuel-oil or biomass), with or without dust, that can be heated, moistened or spiked with various pollutants.

### ILC in the testing bench:

- Evaluation of automatic methods (on-line): NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, total COV, non-methane COV.
- Evaluation of manual methods (sampling): total dust, HCl, NH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, humidity.



Testing bench



### Analytical ILC:

- HCl, Hg, NH<sub>3</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>, HF, HAP, metals,
- Gas and particle phase: absorption solution, filters, resins,... exposed to combustion gases produced in the testing bench.
- Dust by gravimetry ..... **NEW**

## Indoor air



Exposure chamber



Rack for diffusive sampling supports

### Analytical ILC (diffusive sampling supports):

- Formaldehyde and Benzene
- Preparation of testing materials in an exposure chamber to simulate a real matrix.
- Atmospheres generated in controlled environmental conditions.
- Exposure concentrations close to indoor air guide values.



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## Workplace air:

- Concentration levels between 5 and 100% of OEL (Occupational Exposure Levels)

### Analytical ILC:

- Metals (Cd, Cr, Ni, Pb) – Mercury
- Inorganic acids (HF, HBr, HCl, H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, HNO<sub>3</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>)
- BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethyl benzene, m-xylene)
- Acetaldehyde, formaldehyde
- Methanol ..... **NEW**

Analysis  
laboratory



## Inter-laboratory Comparison - Programme 2019

Matrix	Programme 2019	Fee	Date
Stack Emission Analyses	<b>Dust by gravimetry</b> <b>NEW</b>	240 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Mercury in permanganate medium</b> (absorption solutions subjected to gaseous effluents)	598 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Gaseous hydrochloric acid</b> (absorption solution subjected to gaseous effluents)	598 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Gaseous hydrofluoric acid</b> (absorption solution subjected to gaseous effluents) and <b>particles</b> (filter and dust)	1.049 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Gaseous metals</b> (absorption solution subjected to gaseous effluents) and <b>particles</b> (filter and dust): As, Cd, Cr, Co, Cu, Mn, Ni, Pb, Sb, Se, Tl, V, Zn	1.788 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons</b> (filter and dust): Benzo[a]anthracene, Benzo[k]fluoranthene, Benzo[b]fluoranthene, Benzo[a]pyrene, Dibenzo[a,h]anthracene, Benzo[g,h,i]perylene, Fluoranthene, Indeno[1,2,3-c,d]pyrene	816 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Gaseous sulphur dioxide</b> (absorption solution subjected to gaseous effluents)	598 € BT	May 2019
	<b>Gaseous ammonia</b> (absorption solution subjected to gaseous effluents)	598 € BT	May 2019
Stack Emission Sampling	<b>Evaluation of O<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, COVT, CH<sub>4</sub>, COVNM automatic measurement methods and implementation of QAL 2 controls</b>	Consult us	June 2019
Workplace air Analyses	<b>Mercury</b> on Hydrar® tube	290 € BT	March 2019
	<b>Metals</b> (Cd, Cr, Ni, Pb) on quartz fibre filter	594 € BT	March & Sept. 2019
	<b>Inorganic acids</b> (HF, HBr, HCl, H <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub> , HNO <sub>3</sub> , H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> ) on quartz fibre filter	630 € BT	March & Sept. 2019
	<b>BTEX</b> (benzene, toluene, ethyl benzene, m-xylene) on activated carbon support	710 € BT	March & Sept. 2019
	<b>Aldehydes</b> (formaldehyde, acetaldehyde) on silica tubes coated with 2,4-dinitrophenylhydrazine	830 € BT	March & Sept. 2019
	<b>Methanol</b> (silica gel support) <b>NEW</b>	430 € BT	Sept. 2019
Indoor air Analyses	<b>Benzene</b> sampled on diffusive sampling tubes spiked by exposure to atmospheres generated in exposure chamber	1.100 € BT	Sept. 2019
	<b>Formaldehyde</b> sampled on diffusive sampling tubes spiked by exposure to atmospheres generated in exposure chamber	1.150 € BT	Oct. 2019

The documents relating to the test can be downloaded from the Ineris site under the tab: <https://cil.ineris.fr>

Ineris's accreditation for ILC organisation can be found at: <http://www.cofrac.fr>  
COFRAC Certificate n°1-2291.

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